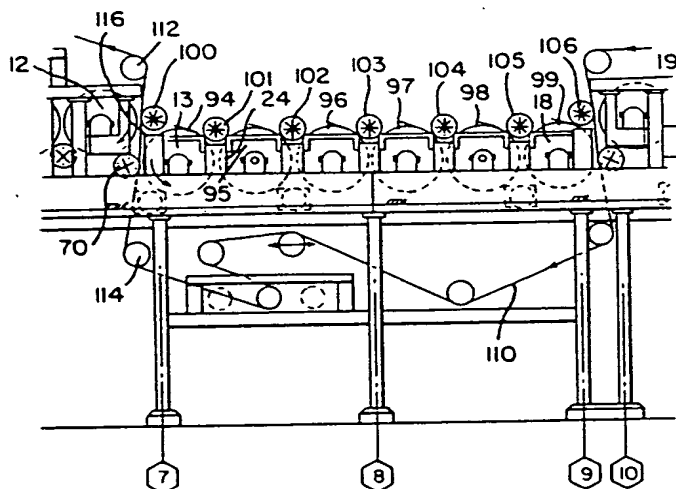


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(54) Title: APPARATUS FOR DRYING A WEB



(57) Abstract

An apparatus (10) for drying a web (12) of paper emerging from a press section (14) of a papermaking machine. The apparatus (10) includes a first dryer section means (16) for initiating the drying of the first side (18) of the web (12). A first transfer arrangement (20) transfers the web (12) from the press section (14) to the first dryer section (16). A second dryer section (22) is disposed downstream relative to the first dryer section (16) for initiating the drying of a second side (24) of the web (12), the second side (24) of the web being opposite to the first side (18) thereof. A first dryer transfer arrangement (25) transfers the web without open draw between the first and second dryer sections (16, 22). The first dryer transfer arrangement (25) permits both threading of the web without the assistance of threading ropes and the drying of both sides of the web.

APPARATUS FOR DRYING A WEBBACKGROUND OF THE INVENTIONFIELD OF THE INVENTION

This invention relates to an apparatus for drying a web of paper emerging from a press section of a papermaking machine. More particularly, this invention relates to an apparatus for drying a web in which the web is transferred without open draw between dryer sections, thereby permitting threading of the web without the assistance of threading ropes and the drying of both sides of the web.

INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT

With the ever increasing operational speed of papermaking machines a serious problem has existed in that there is a tendency for the paper web or sheet to flutter as the sheet progresses through the dryer section. Such sheet flutter is particularly evident when the sheet is transferred between succeeding sections of the dryer section as the web is transferred between these adjacent sections in an open draw. Such sheet flutter has been minimized by the use of single felting configurations in which the web and felt run jointly between respective top and bottom cylinders. However, the single felt configuration, although reducing the aforementioned problem of sheet flutter, introduces

several disadvantages. Included amongst these disadvantages are, first, the heat transfer from the bottom cylinders is substantially reduced because the wet web is no longer in direct contact with the cylinders, the felt being interposed between the web and the drying surface of the respective cylinder. Second, the web has a tendency to separate from the felt as the web travels towards and around and then away from the bottom cylinder. Third, the initial threading of the web is not particularly easy.

A partial solution to the aforementioned single felt problems has been provided by the application of the so-called Bel Run dryer section. Bel Run is a registered trademark of Beloit Corporation. With the Bel Run system, the bottom ineffective dryers are replaced by vacuum rolls which positively convey the web from one cylinder to the next. Recent installations of this type of dryer section have shown that the Bel Run concept can be extended to include a large number of dryers without any adverse effect on the web runability. Such runability results because the vacuum rolls are capable of conveying the web along the felt supported spans without the need for sheet tension or section draw points.

With the implementation of the single Bel Run section there exists a tendency to have a generation of stresses which develop in the web as the web dries. Such stresses impart a tendency for the dried paper to curl. Such adverse curling effect can be minimized or eliminated by drying the web from both sides, but two sided drying requires a

s transfer point in which the web is transferred from one felt-
to another felt. In the case of the Bel Run configuration,
the web must be alternately dried on a top tier dryer
d section and then on a bottom tier dryer section. A top tier
section may be defined as a group of dryers in which the
bottom surface of the web contacts the dryers. A bottom
y tier section conversely and correspondingly may be defined
as a group of dryers in which the top surface of the web
contacts the dryers.

In order to efficiently transfer the web from one Bel
Run section to another, a positive transfer arrangement is
required. In the prior art such means for transferring the
web from one drying section to the next has required the
introduction of an open draw with the associated problems of
sheet flutter and the like.

Modern paper drying machines are contemplated in which
web speeds of 10,000 or more feet per minute are envisaged.
Consequently, the introduction of such open draws would lead
to serious problems of sheet flutter and numerous web
breakages. The present invention seeks to overcome the
aforementioned inadequacies of the prior art apparatus and
to provide a drying apparatus which contributes a signifi-
cant and non-obvious contribution to the paper drying art.

Another object of the present invention is the pro-
vision of an apparatus for drying a web of paper emerging
from a press section of a papermaking machine such that the
web is transferred between a first and a second dryer
section means without open draw, thereby permitting both

threading of the web without the assistance of threading ropes and the drying of the web on both sides thereof.

Another object of the present invention is the provision of an apparatus for drying a web of paper which completely eliminates the need of open draws.

Another object of the present invention is the provision of an apparatus for drying a web of paper in which open draws for the sheet or web is eliminated.

Another object of the present invention is the provision of an apparatus for drying a web of paper in which blow boxes would be redundant.

Another object of the present invention is the provision of an apparatus for drying a web of paper in which ventilation of the pockets defined by the cylinders and the vacuum rolls is improved, thereby improving the drying rate of the web.

Another object of the present invention is the provision of an apparatus for drying a web of paper in which gear case leaks are inhibited and removal of broke is facilitated.

Another object of the present invention is the provision of an apparatus for drying a web of paper in which fewer steamfits are required and none of the dryers are redundant, thereby reducing the blow through rate.

Another object of the present invention is the provision of an apparatus for drying a web of paper in which the frame is symmetrical and in which the base frame is subjected to equal loading forces, thereby resulting in

sturdy low-profile frame which reduces vibration and its attendant noise level.

Another object of the present invention is the provision of an apparatus for drying a web of paper in which the power required to drive the cylinders is reduced and due to the layout and configuration of the dryers, such arrangement lends itself to the provision of a low-profile hood.

Another object of the present invention is the provision of an apparatus for drying a web of paper in which runability of the drying apparatus is increased and in which doctors can be applied to each dryer.

Another object of the present invention is the provision of an apparatus for drying a web of paper which permits automatic threading of a tail and subsequent web therethrough.

Another object of the present invention is the provision of an apparatus for drying a web in which open access to the dryers and vacuum rolls is provided and a supply of air can be fed uniformly through each of the vacuum rolls.

Another object of the present invention is the provision of an apparatus for drying a web of paper in which hoods are provided over and adjacent the vacuum rolls for handling the humid exhaust and possibly eliminating the need for large scale exhaust hood construction.

Another object of the present invention is the provision of an apparatus for drying a web of paper in which such vacuum roll hoods can be provided for profiling the web

by removing exhaust air from selected transfer sections of these hoods.

Other objects and advantages of the present invention will be apparent to those skilled in the art by a consideration of the following detailed description taken in conjunction with the annexed drawings.

Although the detailed description and annexed drawings describe a preferred embodiment of the present invention, it should be appreciated by those skilled in the art that many variations and modifications of the present invention fall within the spirit and scope of the present invention as defined by the appended claims.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

The present invention relates to an apparatus and method for drying a web of paper emerging from the press section of a papermaking machine. The apparatus includes a first dryer section means for initiating the drying of the first side of the web. The first transfer means transfers the web from the press section to the first dryer section means. A second dryer section means is disposed downstream relative to the first dryer section means for initiating the drying of the second side of the web. The second side of the web is opposite to the first side of the web. A first dryer transfer means transfers the web without open draw between the first and the second dryer section means such that the first dryer transfer means permits both threading of the web without the assistance of threading ropes and the drying of both sides of the web.

More particularly, the first dryer section means also includes a first dryer section for initiating the drying of the first side of the web and a second section disposed downstream relative to the first dryer section for continuing the drying of the first side of the web. A second dryer transfer means transfers the web without open draw between the first and the second dryer sections.

The first dryer section includes a first plurality of dryers and a first plurality of vacuum rolls with each of the vacuum rolls being disposed adjacent to a corresponding dryer of the first plurality of dryers such that the web

extends alternately past each vacuum roll and a dryer in serpentine configuration. The first felt extends around the first plurality of dryers and the first plurality of vacuum rolls in close conformity with the web. The second dryer includes a second plurality of dryers and a second plurality of vacuum rolls with each vacuum roll of the second plurality of vacuum rolls being disposed adjacent to a corresponding dryer of the second plurality of dryers, such that the web extends alternately past each vacuum roll and dryer in serpentine configuration. A second felt extends around the second plurality of dryers and vacuum rolls respectively such that the second felt is disposed in close conformity with the web. The second felt and an unfelted portion of a downstream dryer of the first dryers defines a first pick-up section for transferring the web from the unfelted portion onto the second felt so that the web is transferred without draw from the first dryer section to the second dryer section.

Each of the vacuum rolls of the first and the second dryer sections are disposed in spaced close proximity to their adjacent corresponding dryers such that the felt draw between each of the vacuum rolls and the corresponding dryer is minimal, thereby inhibiting any tendency of the web to flutter relative to the supporting felts.

The apparatus also includes a base frame for rotatably supporting the first and the second plurality of dryers such that the axis of the first and the second plurality of dryers are disposed in the first plane. The frame also

rotatably supports the first and the second plurality of vacuum rolls such that the axis of the first and second plurality of vacuum rolls disposed in a second plane with the first plane being disposed by the second plane.

An upstream vacuum roll of the second plurality of vacuum rolls is disposed in close proximity to the unfelted portion of the downstream dryer of the first dryer section. A first felt roll is rotatably supported by the base frame for guiding the second felt past and in conformity with the unfelted portion of the downstream dryer and thereafter around the upstream vacuum roll of the second dryer section such that the web is transferred from the unfelted portion to the second felt without open draw.

The first transfer means for transferring the web from the press section to the first dryer section means also includes a lead in roll which is disposed in spaced close proximity relative to the press section. The first felt extends around the lead in roll for transferring the web from the press section to the first dryer section means. A guide roll is disposed between the lead in roll and the first dryer section means for assisting the transfer of the web from the press section towards the first dryer section means. A transfer felt extends around the guide roll such that the transfer felt and the first felt defined therebetween a transfer section for transferring the web from the press section towards the first dryer section means.

The first transfer means also includes an upstream vacuum roll of the first dryer section means. This upstream vacuum roll cooperates with the first felt and the transfer felt such that the transfer section extends from the guide roll to the upstream vacuum roll so that the web emerging from the transfer section is guided around the upstream vacuum roll into the first dryer section means.

The second dryer section means also includes a third plurality of dryers with each of the dryers of this third plurality of dryers being disposed downstream relative to the first dryer section means. A third plurality of vacuum rolls are each disposed in spaced close proximity relative to a corresponding dryer of the third plurality of dryers such that the web extends alternately past each vacuum roll and dryer of the second dryer section means in serpentine configuration.

The third plurality of dryers and vacuum rolls are rotatably secured to the base frame such that the third plurality of dryers are disposed in a third plane and the third plurality of vacuum rolls disposed in a fourth plane with the fourth plane being disposed above the third plane. A third felt extends past the third plurality of dryers and vacuum rolls such that the third felt supports the web through the second dryer section means with the second side of the web being urged by the third felt into close conformity with each dryer of the third plurality of dryers.

The first dryer transfer means also includes a downstream vacuum roll of the first dryer section means. A

downstream felt roll of the first dryer section means, a second felt of the first dryer section means extends between the downstream vacuum roll and the downstream felt roll with the second felt supporting the web such that the web is conveyed and disposed between the second felt and the second dryer section means.

The first dryer transfer means also includes an upstream vacuum roll of the second dryer section means and an upstream felt roll. A third felt extends between the upstream felt roll and the upstream vacuum roll of the second dryer section means such that the third felt and the second felt define therebetween a first dryer transfer means section for transferring the web without open draw from the second to the third felt.

Subsequent dryer section means are provided such that the first, second, third and fourth dryer transfer means permit the transfer of the web between their respective dryer sections without open draw with an alternate reversing of the web such that the first and second side of the web are alternately dried as the web extends through the apparatus and past succeeding dryer section means.

The invention also includes a method of drying a web of paper emerging from a press section of a papermaking machine, the method comprising the steps of transferring the web from the press section to a first dryer section of the apparatus, initiating the drying of a first side of the web during passage of the web through the first dryer and transferring the web without open draw between the first

dryer section and a downstream second dryer section, the web transfer being such that the web is reversed so that drying of a second side of the web is initiated during passage of the web through the second dryer section, the second side of the web being opposite to the first side of the web.

The method also includes the step of transferring the web without open draw between subsequent dryer sections such that the first and second side of the web are alternately exposed to the drying effect of the subsequent dryer sections in sequence.

Although the following detailed description exemplifies a particular embodiment of the present invention, it should be understood by those skilled in the art that the present invention is not limited to such an arrangement. Rather the present invention as defined by the appending claims envisages a multitude of variations thereof, including a single felt extending around the dryers of the first and second dryer sections rather than using a first and second felt as shown in the drawings. Furthermore, although the present invention shows the drying apparatus with a first, second, third, fourth and fifth dryer section means, the present invention is not limited to such an arrangement and the various dryer section means may be staggered and disposed in any configuration thereof in order to reduce the overall length of the drying section without the introduction of an open draw.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF DRAWINGS

Figure 1 is a side elevational view of the apparatus according to the present invention showing the press section, the first transfer means, the first dryer section means, the second dryer section means, and the first dryer transfer means, according to the present invention;

Figure 2 is an enlarged fragmentary view of Figure 1 showing the press section, and more particularly, the first transfer means for transferring the web from the press section to the first dryer section;

Figure 3 is an enlarged fragmentary view of Figure 1 showing the first dryer section means, including the first dryer section and the second dryer section;

Figure 4 is an enlarged fragmentary view of Figure 1 showing the second dryer section means;

Figure 5 is an enlarged fragmentary view of the third dryer section means;

Figure 6 is an enlarged fragmentary view of Figure 1 showing the fourth dryer section means;

Figure 7 is an enlarged fragmentary view of Figure 1 showing the fifth dryer section means; and

Figure 8 is a side elevational view of the present invention showing two of the vacuum rolls.

DETAILED DESCRIPTIONS OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENT

Figure 1 is a side elevational view showing the apparatus generally designated 10 for drying a web 12 of paper emerging from a press section, generally designated 14 of a paper making machine. The apparatus 10 includes a first dryer section means, generally designated 16 for initiating the drying of a first side 18 of the web 12.

A first transfer means generally designated 20 transfers the web 12 from the press section 14 to the first dryer section means 16.

A second dryer section means generally designated 22 is disposed downstream relative to the first dryer section means 16. This second dryer section means 22 initiates the drying of a second side 24 of the web 12. The second side 24 of the web 12 being opposite to the first side 18 thereof.

A first dryer transfer means generally designated 25 transfers the web 12 without open draw between the first and second dryer section means 16 and 22 respectively. The first dryer transfer means 25 permits both threading of the web 12 without the assistance of threading ropes and the drying of both sides 18 and 24 of the web 12.

Figure 2 shows in more detail the first transfer means 20 and will be described in more detail hereinafter.

Figure 3 shows in detail the first dryer section means 16. This first dryer section means 16 includes a first

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dryer section generally designated 26 for initiating the drying of the first side 18 of the web 12. A second dryer section generally designated 28 is disposed downstream relative to the first dryer section 26 for continuing the drying of the first side 18 of the web 12. A second dryer transfer means generally designated 30 transfers the web 12 without open draw between the first and the second dryer sections 26 and 28 respectively.

More particularly, with reference to Figure 3, the first dryer section also includes a first plurality of dryers 32, 34, 36, 38, 40 and 42 respectively. The first dryer section 26 also includes a first plurality of vacuum rolls 44, 46, 48, 50, 52 and 54 respectively. The first plurality of vacuum rolls 44 to 54 are disposed adjacent to a corresponding dryer of the first plurality of dryers 32 to 42 such that the web 12 extends alternately past each vacuum roll 44 to 54 and dryer 32 to 42 in serpentine configuration.

A first felt 56 extends around the first plurality of dryers 32 to 42 and the first plurality of vacuum rolls 44 to 54 in close conformity with the web 12.

The second dryer section 28 also includes a second plurality of dryers 58, 59, 60, 61, 62 and 63.

The second dryer section 28 also includes a second plurality of vacuum rolls 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69 and 70. The vacuum rolls 64 to 70 are disposed adjacent to a corresponding dryer of the second plurality of dryers 58 to 63 such that the web 12 extends alternately past each vacuum

roll 64 to 70 and dryer 58 to 63 in serpentine configuration.

A second felt 72 extends around the second plurality of dryers 58 to 63 and the vacuum rolls 64 to 70 respectively such that the second felt 72 is disposed in close conformity with the web 12.

The second felt 72 and an unfelted portion 74 of the downstream dryer 42 of said first dryers 32 to 42 defines a first pick-up section generally designated 76 for transferring the web 12 from the unfelted portion 74 onto the second felt 72 so that the web 12 is transferred without draw from the first dryer section 26 to the second dryer section 28.

Each of the vacuum rolls of the first and the second dryer sections 26 to 28 are disposed in spaced close proximity to their adjacent corresponding dryers such that the felt draw between each of the vacuum rolls and their corresponding dryers is minimal, thereby inhibiting any tendency of the web to flutter relative to the supporting felts 56 and 72 respectively.

As shown in Figure 3 the apparatus 10 also includes a base frame 78 for rotatably supporting both the first and the second plurality of dryers such that the axis of the first and second plurality of dryers are disposed in a first plane 80 as shown in Figure 3.

Additionally, the frame 78 rotatably supports the first and second plurality of vacuum rolls such that the axis of the first and the second plurality of vacuum rolls are

disposed in a second plane 82 shown in Figure 3. The first plane 80 is disposed above the second plane 82 as shown in Figure 3.

As shown in Figure 3 the apparatus 10 includes an upstream vacuum roll 64 of the second plurality of vacuum rolls and this vacuum roll 64 is disposed in spaced close proximity to the unfelted portion 74 of the downstream dryer 42 of the first dryer section 26.

A first felt roll 84 is rotatably supported by the base frame 78 for guiding the second felt 72 past and in conformity with the unfelted portion 74 of the downstream dryer 42 and thereafter around the upstream vacuum roll 64 of the second dryer section 28 such that the web 12 is transferred from the unfelted portion 74 to the second felt 72 without open draw.

As shown in Figure 2 referred to hereinbefore the apparatus 10 includes a first transfer means 20 for transferring the web 12 from the press section 14 to the first dryer section means 16. This first transfer means 20 further includes a lead in roll 86 which is disposed in spaced close proximity relative to the press section 14. The first felt 56 extends around this lead in roll 86 for transferring the web 12 from the press section 14 to the first dryer section means 16.

A guide roll 88 is disposed between the lead in roll 86 and the first dryer section means 16 for assisting the transfer of the web 12 from the press section 14 towards the first dryer section means 16.

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A transfer felt 90 extends around the guide roll 88 such that the transfer felt 90 and the first felt 56 define therebetween a transfer section 92 for transferring the web 12 from the press section 14 toward the first dryer section means 16.

With further reference to Figure 2, the first transfer means 20 further includes an upstream vacuum roll 44 of said first dryer section means 16. The upstream vacuum roll 44 cooperates with the first felt 56 and the transfer felt 90 such that the transfer section 92 extends from the guide roll 88 to the upstream vacuum roll 44 so that the web 12 emerging from the transfer section 92 is guided around the upstream vacuum roll 44 into the first dryer section means 16.

With reference to Figure 4 the second dryer section means 22 also includes a third plurality of dryers 94, 95, 96, 97, 98 and 99. The third plurality of dryers being disposed downstream relative to the first dryer section means 16.

A third plurality of vacuum rolls 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105 and 106 are disposed in spaced close proximity relative to a corresponding dryer of the third plurality of dryers such that the web 12 extends alternately past each vacuum roll and dryer of the second dryer section means 22 in serpentine configuration.

As shown in Figure 4 the base frame 78 rotatably supports each of the dryers of the third plurality of dryers

such that the axis of the dryers are disposed in the third plane 107.

The base frame 78 also rotatably supports each of the vacuum rolls such that the axis of each of the vacuum rolls of the third plurality of vacuum rolls are disposed in a fourth plane 108 with the fourth plane being disposed above the third plane.

A third felt 110 extends past the third plurality of dryers and vacuum rolls such that the third felt supports the web through the second dryer section means 22 with the second side of the web being urged by the third felt 110 into close conformity with each dryer of the third plurality of dryers.

As shown in Figure 4 the first dryer transfer means includes a downstream vacuum roll 70 of the first dryer section means 16 and a downstream felt roll 112 of the first dryer section 16.

The second felt 72 of the first dryer section means 16 extends between the downstream vacuum roll 70 and the downstream felt roll 112. The second felt 72 supports the web 12 that the web is conveyed and disposed between the second felt 72 and the second dryer section means 22.

The first dryer transfer means also includes an upstream vacuum roll 100 and an upstream felt roll 114. A third felt 110 extends between the upstream felt roll 114 and the upstream vacuum roll 100 of the second dryer section means 22 such that the third felt 110 and the second felt 72 define therebetween a first dryer transfer means section 116

for transferring the web without open draw from the second to the third felts 72 and 110 respectively.

The third felt 110 presses against the web such that the second side of the web is pressed into close conformity with each dryer of the third plurality of dryers such that the second side of the web is dried.

Figures 5, 6, and 7 respectively show third, fourth, and fifth dryer section means respectively and second, third and fourth dryer transfer means 118, 120 and 122 respectively for transferring and reversing the web as the web progresses through the drying apparatus. The first, second, third and fourth dryer transfer means 26, 124, 126 and 128 permit the transfer of the web between the respective dryer sections 16, 22, 118, 120 and 122 without open draw and with an alternate reversing of the web such that the first and second sides of the web are alternately dried as the web extends through the apparatus and past succeeding dryers section means.

Figure 8 shows the details of two of the vacuum rolls 46, 48 in which pressure seals 130 may be moved from the position shown with reference to the roll 46 to that shown relative to roll 48 for counteracting the tendency of the web to part from the felt.

In operation of the apparatus the web is transferred from the press section to a first dryer section of the apparatus. Drying of the first side of the web is initiated during passage of the web through the first dryer section 16. The web is transferred without open draw between the

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first dryer section 16 and a downstream second dryer section 22 with the web transfer being such that the web is reversed so that drying of the second side of the web is initiated during passage of the web through the second dryer section 22.

In operation of the apparatus the web is also transferred without open draw between subsequent dryer sections such that the first and second sides of the web are alternately exposed to the drying effect of the subsequent dryer section in sequence.

The present invention provides a drying section which is capable of operating at extremely high speeds as no open draws exist between the various sections thereof. Furthermore, the present invention enables threading of the drying section without the use of threading ropes.

What is claimed is:

1. Apparatus for drying a web of paper emerging from a press section of a papermaking machine, said apparatus comprising:

first dryer section means for initiating the drying of a first side of the web;

first transfer means for transferring the web from the press section to said first dryer section means;

second dryer section means disposed downstream relative to said first dryer section means for initiating the drying of a second side of the web, said second side of the web being opposite to said first side thereof; and

first dryer transfer means for transferring the web without open draw between said first and second dryer section means, said first dryer transfer means permitting both threading of the web without the assistance of threading ropes, and the drying of both sides of the web.

2. An apparatus as set forth in claim 1 wherein said first dryer section means further includes:

a first dryer section for initiating the drying of said first side of the web;

a second dryer section disposed downstream relative to said first dryer section for continuing the drying of said first side of the web;

second dryer transfer means for transferring the web without open draw between said first and said second dryer sections.

3. An apparatus as set forth in claim 2 wherein said first dryer section further includes:

a first plurality of dryers;

a first plurality of vacuum rolls, each vacuum roll of said first plurality of vacuum rolls being disposed adjacent to a corresponding dryer of said first plurality of dryers such that the web extends alternately past each vacuum roll and dryer in serpentine configuration;

a first felt extending around said first plurality of dryers and said first plurality of vacuum rolls in close conformity with the web;

said second dryer section further including:

a second plurality of dryers;

a second plurality of vacuum rolls, each vacuum roll of said second plurality of vacuum rolls being disposed adjacent to a corresponding dryer of said second plurality of dryers such that the web extends alternately past each vacuum roll and dryer in serpentine configuration;

a second felt extending around said second plurality of said dryers and vacuum rolls respectively such that said second felt is disposed in close conformity with the web;

said second felt and an unfelted portion of a

downstream dryer of said first dryers defining a first pick-up section for transferring the web from said unfelted portion onto said second felt so that the web is transferred without draw from said first dryer section to said second dryer section.

4. An apparatus as set forth in claim 3 wherein each of said vacuum rolls of said first and second dryer sections are disposed in spaced close proximity to said adjacent corresponding dryer such that the felt draw between each of said vacuum rolls and said corresponding dryer is minimal, thereby inhibiting any tendency of the web to flutter relative to said supporting felts.
5. An apparatus as set forth in claim 4 further including:
a base frame for rotatably supporting said first and said second plurality of dryers such that the axis of said first and second plurality of dryers are disposed in a first plane;
said frame rotatably supporting said first and said second plurality of vacuum rolls such that the axis of said first and second plurality of vacuum rolls are disposed in a second plane.
6. An apparatus as set forth in claim 5 wherein said first plane is disposed above said second plane
7. An apparatus as set forth in claim 6 wherein an upstream vacuum roll of said second plurality of vacuum rolls is disposed in spaced close proximity to said unfelted

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portion of said downstream dryer of said first dryer section;

a first felt roll rotatably supported by said base frame for guiding said second felt past and in conformity with said unfelted portion of said downstream dryer and thereafter around said upstream vacuum roll of said second dryer section such that the web is transferred from said unfelted portion to said second felt without open draw.

8. An apparatus as set forth in claim 1 wherein said first transfer means for transferring the web from the press section to the first dryer section means further includes:

a lead in roll disposed in spaced close proximity relative to the press section;

a first felt extending around said lead-in roll for transferring the web from the press section to said first dryer section means;

a guide roll disposed between said lead-in roll and said first dryer section means for assisting the transfer of the web from the press section towards said first dryer section means;

a transfer felt extending around said guide roll such that said transfer felt and said first felt define therebetween a transfer section for transferring the web from the press section towards said first dryer section means.

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9. An apparatus as set forth in claim 8 wherein said first transfer means further includes an upstream vacuum roll of said first dryer section means, said upstream vacuum roll cooperating with said first felt and said transfer felt such that said transfer section extends from said guide roll to said upstream vacuum roll so that the web emerging from said transfer section is guided around said upstream vacuum roll into said first dryer section means.

10. An apparatus as set forth in claim 1 wherein said second dryer section means further includes:

- a third plurality of dryers, each of said dryers of said third plurality of dryers being disposed downstream relative to said first dryer section means;

- a third plurality of vacuum rolls, each vacuum roll of said third plurality of vacuum rolls being disposed in spaced close proximity relative to a corresponding dryer of said third plurality of dryers such that the web extends alternately past each vacuum roll and dryer of said second dryer section means in serpentine configuration.

11. An apparatus as set forth in claim 10 further including:

- a base frame;

- said base frame rotatably supporting each dryer of said third plurality of dryers such that the axis of said dryers of said third plurality of dryers are disposed in a third plane;

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said base frame rotatably supporting each vacuum roll of said third plurality of vacuum rolls such that the axis of each of said vacuum rolls of said third plurality of vacuum rolls are disposed in a fourth plane.

12. An apparatus as set forth in claim 11 wherein said fourth plane is disposed above said third plane;

a third felt extending past said third plurality of dryers and vacuum rolls such that said third felt supports the web through said second dryer section means with the second side of the web being urged by said third felt into close conformity with each dryer of said third plurality of dryers.

13. An apparatus as set forth in claim 1 wherein said first dryer transfer means further includes:

a downstream vacuum roll of said first dryer section means;

a downstream felt roll of said first dryer section means;

a second felt of said first dryer section means extending between said downstream vacuum roll and said downstream felt roll, said second felt supporting the web such that the web is conveyed and disposed between said second felt and said second dryer section means.

14. Apparatus as set forth in claim 13 wherein said first dryer transfer means further includes:

an upstream vacuum roll of said second dryer section

mea

an upstream felt roll;

a third felt extending between said upstream felt roll and said upstream vacuum roll of said second dryer section means such that said third felt and said second felt define therebetween a first dryer transfer means section for transferring the web without open draw from said second to said third felt.

15. Apparatus as set forth in claim 14 wherein said second dryer section means further includes:

a third plurality of dryers;

said third felt pressing said second side of the web into close conformity with each dryer of said third plurality of dryers such that said second side of the web is dried.

16. Apparatus as set forth in claim 1 further including:

a third dryer section means disposed downstream

relative to said second dryer section means;

second dryer transfer means for transferring the web

without open draw between the second dryer section means and said third dryer section means;

fourth dryer section means disposed downstream relative to said third dryer section means;

third dryer transfer means for transferring the web

without open draw between said third and said fourth dryer section means;

fifth dryer section means disposed downstream relative

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to said fourth dryer section means;
fourth dryer transfer means disposed between said
fourth and said fifth dryer section means for
transferring the web without open draw between
said fourth and fifth dryer section means;
said first, second, third, and fourth dryer transfer
means permitting the transfer of the web between
said respective dryer sections without open draw
and with an alternate reversing of the web such
that said first and second sides of the web are
alternately dried as the web extends through the
apparatus and past succeeding dryer section means.

17. A method of drying a web of paper emerging from a press
section of a papermaking machine, the method comprising the
steps of:

transferring the web from the press section to a first
dryer section of the apparatus;
initiating the drying of a first side of the web during
passage of the web through the first dryer sec-
tion;
transferring the web without open draw between the
first dryer section and a downstream second dryer
section, the web transfer being such that the web
is reversed so that drying of a second side of the
web is initiated during passage of the web through
the second dryer section, the second side of the
web being opposite to the first side of the web.

18. A method as set forth in claim 17 further including the steps of transferring the web without open draw between subsequent dryer section such that the first and second sides of the web are alternately exposed to the drying effect of the subsequent dryer sections in sequence.

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FIG. 1

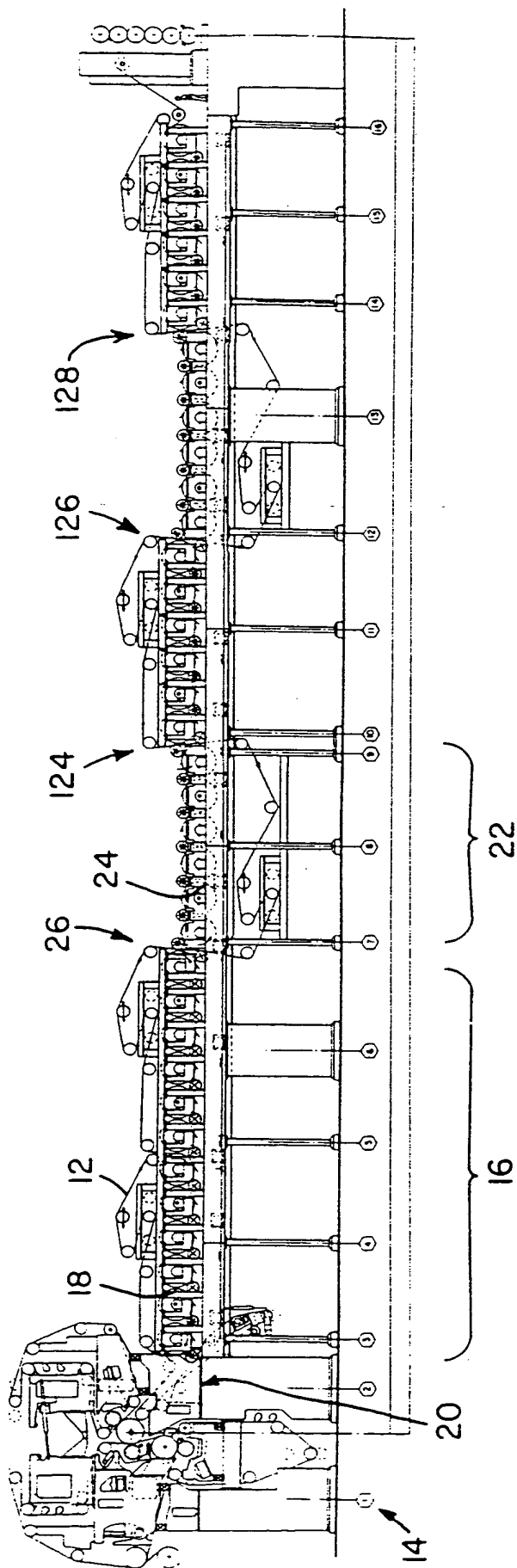


FIG. 2

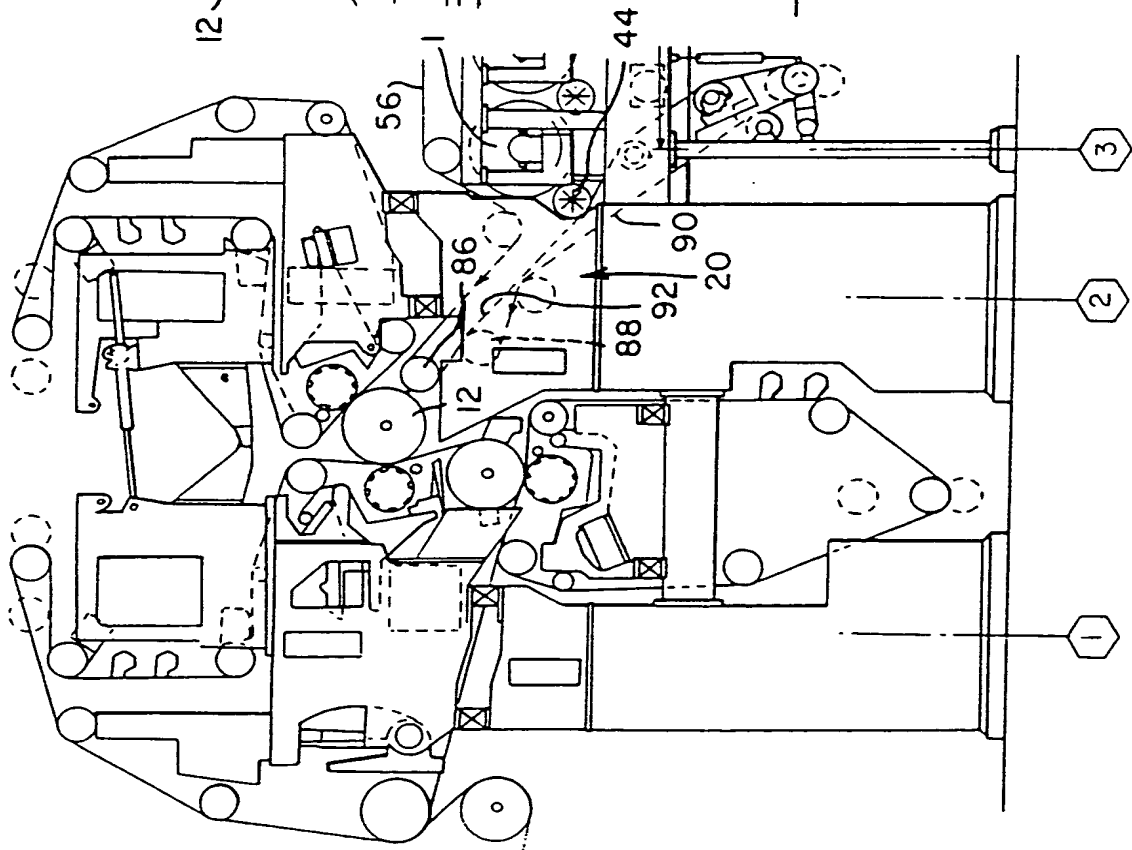
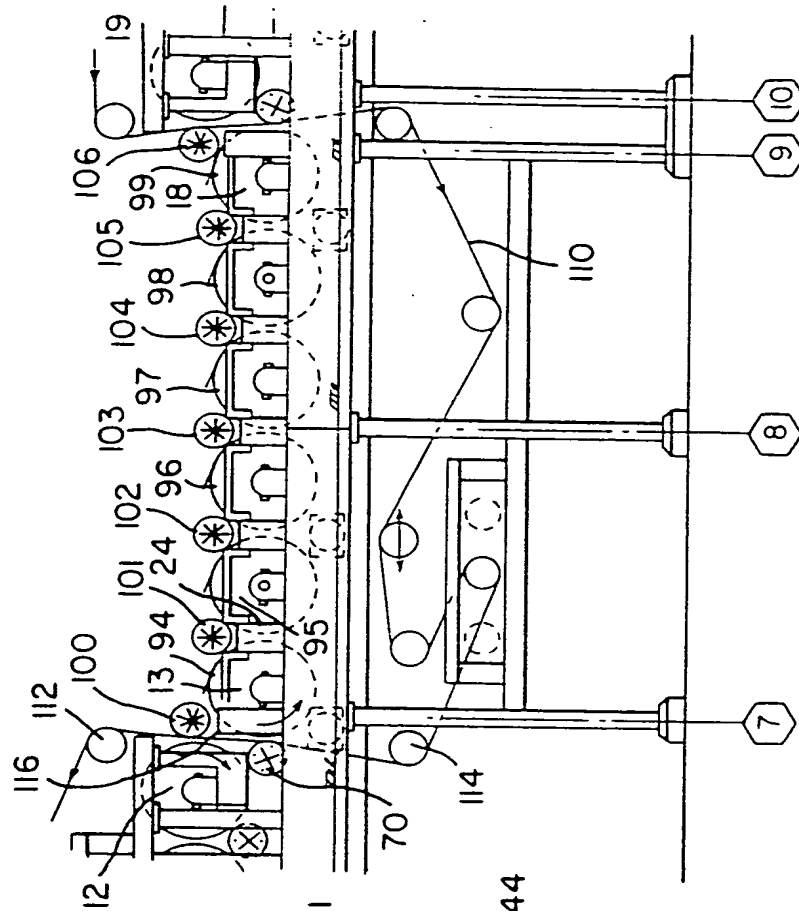


FIG. 4



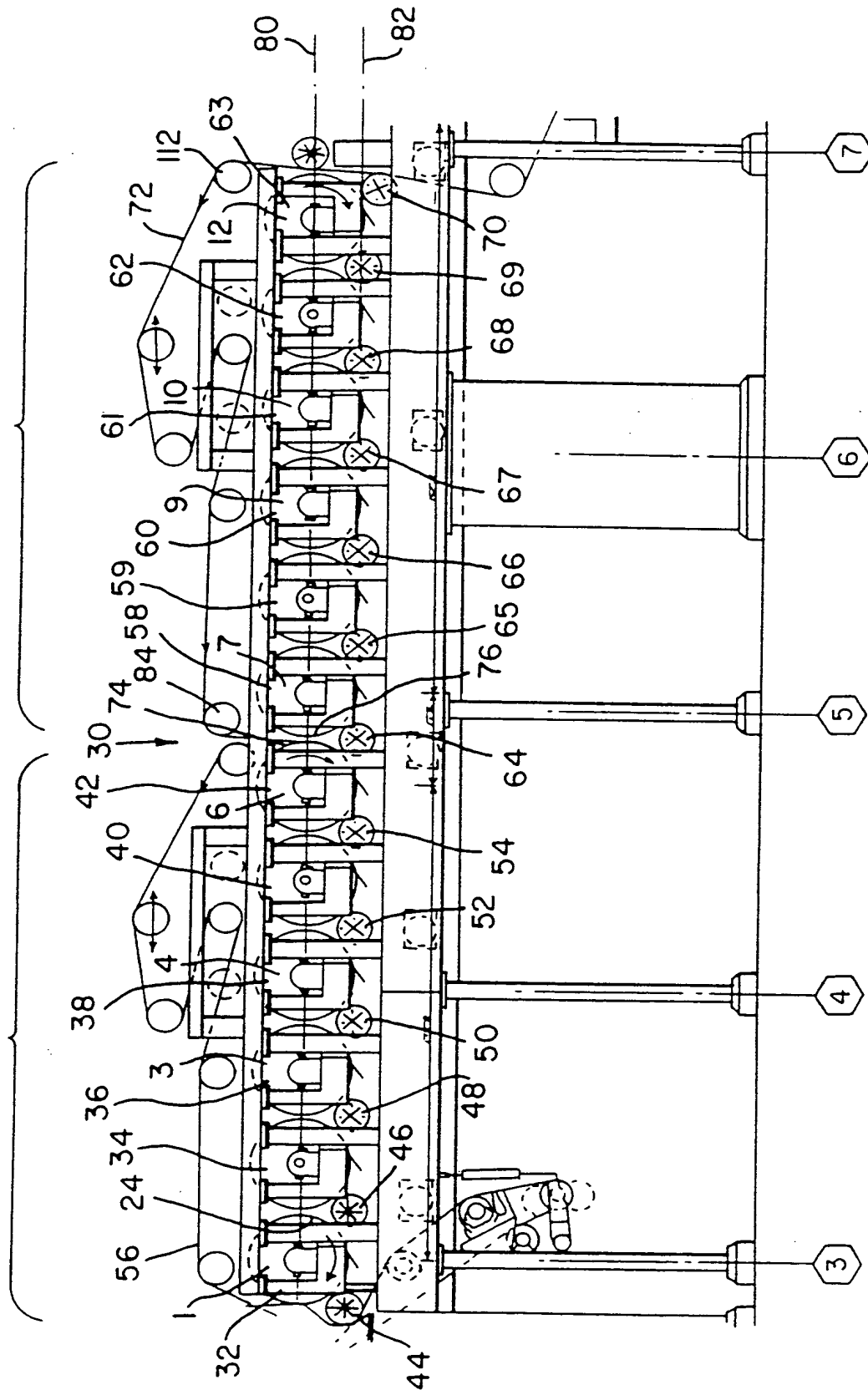


FIG. 3

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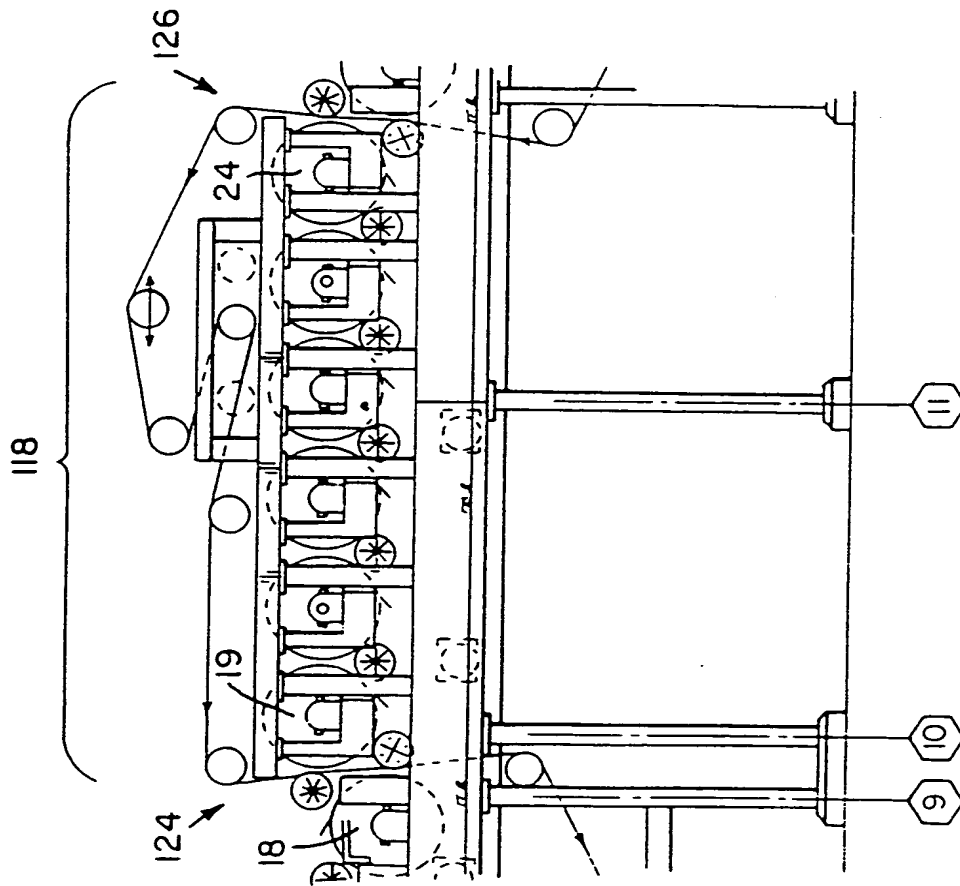


FIG. 5

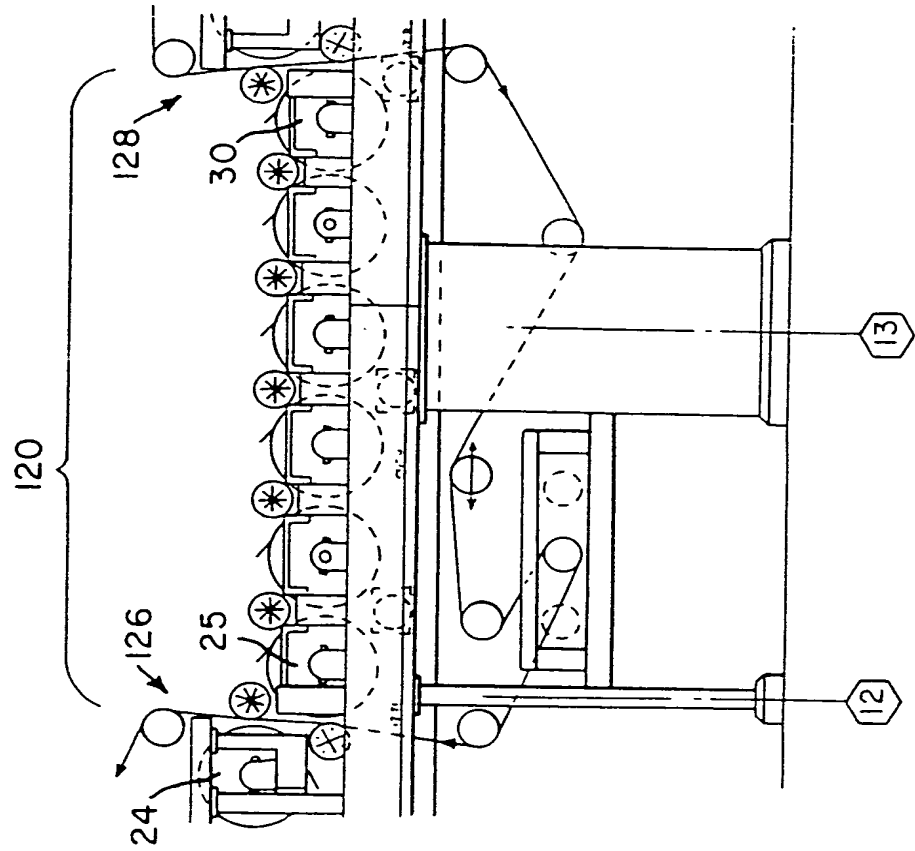


FIG. 6

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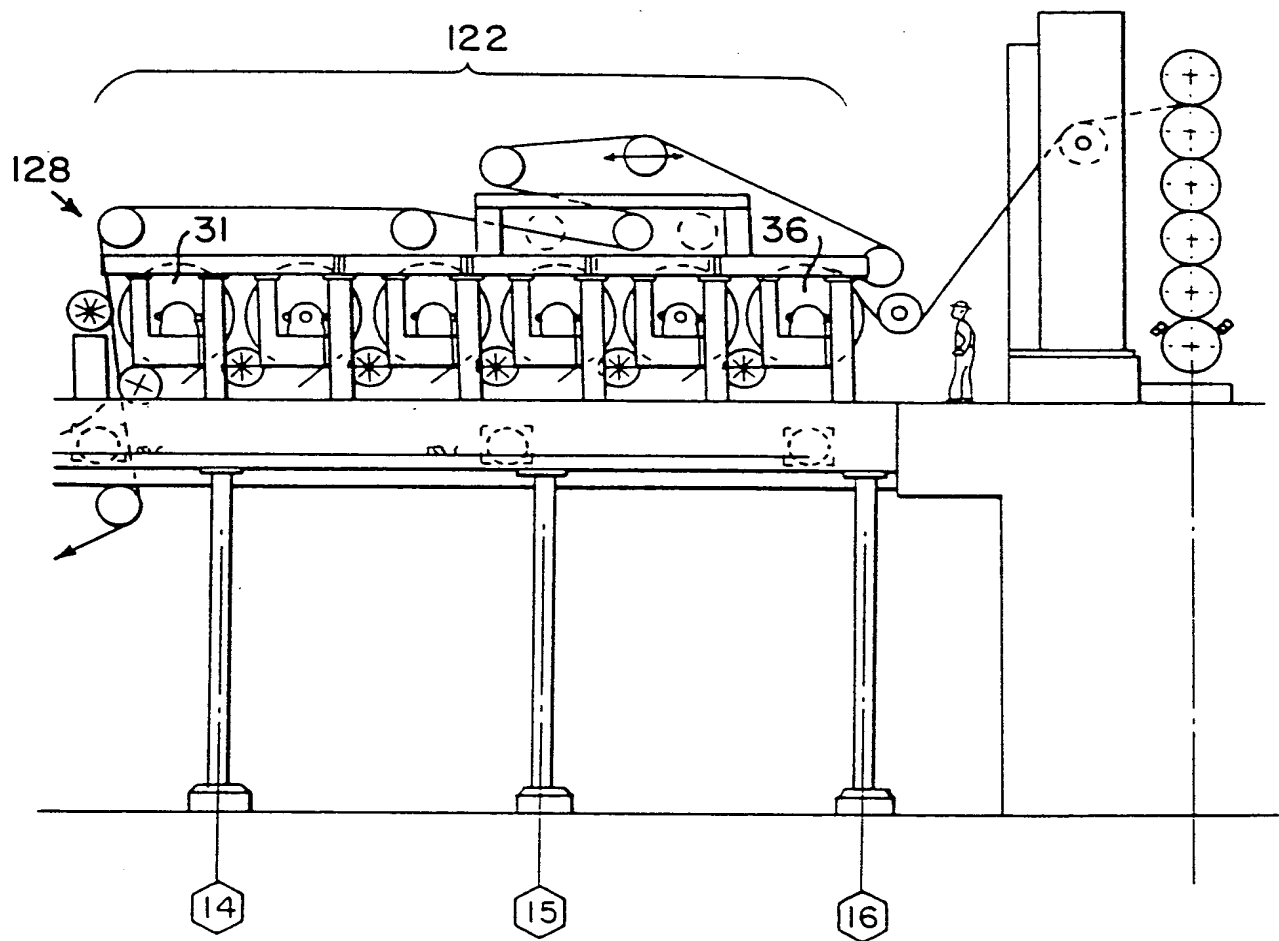


FIG. 7

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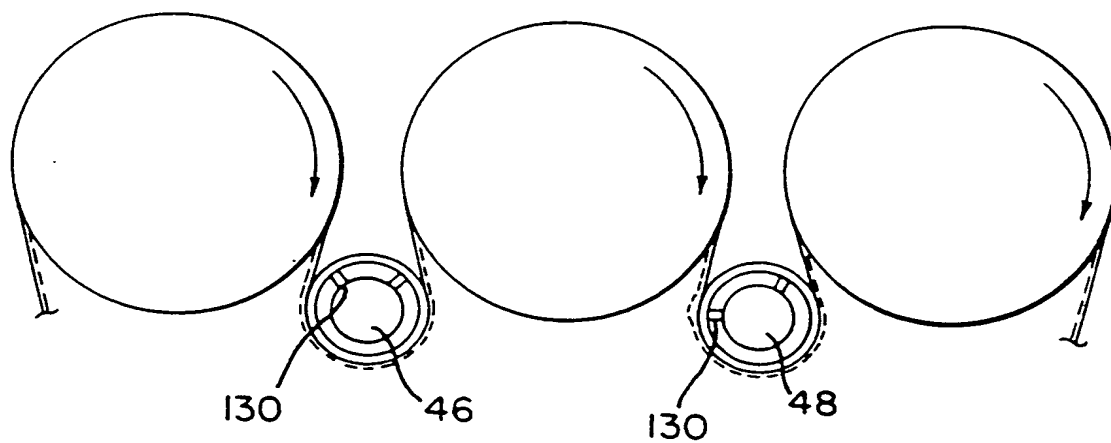
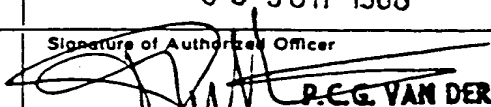


FIG. 8

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International Application No.

PCT/US 87/03414

I. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER (if several classification symbols apply, indicate all) *		
According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both National Classification and IPC		
IPC ⁴ : D 21 F 5/04		
II. FIELDS SEARCHED		
Minimum Documentation Searched ⁷		
Classification System	Classification Symbols	
IPC ⁴	D 21 F	
Documentation Searched other than Minimum Documentation to the Extent that such Documents are Included in the Fields Searched *		
III. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT *		
Category *	Citation of Document, ¹¹ with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages ¹²	Relevant to Claim No. ¹³
X	US, A, 3868780 (SOININEN et al.) 4 March 1975 see the whole document	1,2,4,10, 13-15,17, 18
A	--	3,8
X	WO, A, 82/02937 (WEYERHAEUSER) 2 September 1982 see the whole document	1,17,18
A	--	3-6,10-15
A	DE, A, 3520070 (VALMET OY) 12 December 1985 see the whole document	2-8
P,X	Tappi Journal, volume 70, no. 9, September 1987, (Norcross, GA, US), G.L. Wedel et al.: "Advances in dryer section runnability", pages 65-69	1,8,10-12, 14,15,17, 18
P,A	--	4-6
A	US, A, 2537129 (GOODWILLIE) 9 January 1951	
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> <p>* Special categories of cited documents: ¹⁰</p> <p>"A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance</p> <p>"E" earlier document but published on or after the international filing date</p> <p>"L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)</p> <p>"O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means</p> <p>"P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed</p> </div> <div style="width: 45%;"> <p>"T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention</p> <p>"X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step</p> <p>"Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art.</p> <p>"A" document member of the same patent family</p> </div> </div>		
IV. CERTIFICATION		
Date of the Actual Completion of the International Search	Date of Mailing of this International Search Report	
18th April 1988	03 JUN 1988	
International Searching Authority	Signature of Authorizing Officer	
EUROPEAN PATENT OFFICE	 P.C.G. VAN DER PUTTEN	

ANNEX TO THE INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT ON INTERNATIONAL PATENT APPLICATION NO.

US 8703414

SA 20358

This annex lists the patent family members relating to the patent documents cited in the above-mentioned international search report. The members are as contained in the European Patent Office EDP file on 17/05/88. The European Patent Office is in no way liable for these particulars which are merely given for the purpose of information.

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WO-A- 8202937	02-09-82	US-A- 4359827 EP-A- 0071639	23-11-82 16-02-83
DE-A- 3520070	12-12-85	SE-A- 8502795 US-A- 4625430	07-12-85 02-12-86
US-A- 2537129		None	

